

by Saskatchewan. Increases in the other producing provinces ranged from 31.5 p.c. in Ontario to 1.9 p.c. in British Columbia.

**9.—Copper Production, by Province, and Total Value 1950-59**

NOTE.—Figures from 1886 are given in the corresponding table of previous Year Books beginning with the 1916-17 edition.

Year	Newfoundland	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	British Columbia	Canada	
							Quantity	Value
	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	\$
1950.....	3,221	72,891	117,210	20,817	28,982	21,086	264,207	123,211,407
1951.....	2,899	68,866	128,808	15,839	31,625	21,932	269,970 <sup>1</sup>	149,026,216 <sup>1</sup>
1952.....	2,959	68,846	125,343	9,374	30,344	20,786	258,038 <sup>2</sup>	146,679,040 <sup>2</sup>
1953.....	2,814	54,920	130,582	9,411	30,588	24,148	253,252 <sup>3</sup>	150,953,742 <sup>3</sup>
1954.....	3,481	83,930	140,776	12,274	36,192	25,088	302,732 <sup>4</sup>	175,712,693 <sup>4</sup>
1955.....	3,052	101,021	146,407	19,379	32,945	22,127	325,994 <sup>5</sup>	230,756,455 <sup>5</sup>
1956.....	3,108	122,300	156,271	17,973	33,116	21,682	354,860 <sup>6</sup>	292,958,091 <sup>6</sup>
1957.....	4,536	112,409	171,703	18,551	30,597	15,510	359,109 <sup>7</sup>	206,897,988 <sup>7</sup>
1958.....	14,751	131,445	142,035	12,601	37,510	6,010	345,114 <sup>8</sup>	174,430,930 <sup>8</sup>
1959 <sup>p</sup> .....	15,777	136,839	186,747	12,872	36,096	6,124	394,893 <sup>9</sup>	233,296,375 <sup>9</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Includes one ton valued at \$536 produced in N.W.T.      <sup>2</sup> Includes 383 tons valued at \$218,663 produced in Nova Scotia and three tons valued at \$1,969 produced in N.W.T.      <sup>3</sup> Includes 783 tons valued at \$471,962 produced in Nova Scotia.      <sup>4</sup> Includes 991 tons valued at \$577,868 produced in Nova Scotia.      <sup>5</sup> Includes 1,028 tons valued at \$757,758 produced in Nova Scotia and 35 tons valued at \$26,290 produced in New Brunswick.      <sup>6</sup> Includes 404 tons valued at \$334,704 produced in Nova Scotia and 6 tons valued at \$5,272 produced in New Brunswick.      <sup>7</sup> Includes 5,738 tons valued at \$3,322,400 produced in New Brunswick and 165 tons valued at \$95,672 produced in N.W.T.      <sup>8</sup> Includes 328 tons valued at \$166,683 produced in New Brunswick and 434 tons valued at \$220,748 produced in N.W.T.      <sup>9</sup> Includes 438 tons valued at \$259,000 produced in N.W.T.

**Iron Ore.**—Shipments of iron ore from Canadian mines, after a considerable setback in 1958, reached record levels in 1959. The increase in quantity over 1958 was 55.6 p.c. and in value 47.6 p.c. All producing provinces contributed to the advance, but Quebec, with 46.7 p.c. of the total production in 1959, increased its output by 88.7 p.c. Production in Ontario increased by 64.5 p.c. and Newfoundland by 14.9 p.c. These three provinces accounted for 96.5 p.c. of the total production and British Columbia for the remainder.

Production of pig-iron and of steel ingots and castings was also at record levels in 1959. Exports of iron, in the form of ore and concentrates, in 1959 amounted to 20,778,800 tons valued at \$157,814,000, compared with 13,878,272 tons valued at \$107,674,258 in 1958. Of the 1959 tonnage, 72.2 p.c. went to the United States and most of the remainder to Europe, mainly the United Kingdom. Japan received 731,961 tons.

**10.—Iron Ore Shipments and Production of Pig-Iron, Ferro-Alloys and Steel Ingots and Castings, 1950-59**

NOTE.—Figures from 1886 are given in the corresponding table of previous Year Books beginning with the 1936 edition.

Year	Iron Ore Shipments from Canadian Mines		Production of Pig-Iron			Production of Ferro-Alloys <sup>1</sup>	Production of Steel Ingots and Castings
	Quantity	Value	Nova Scotia	Ontario	Canada		
			tons	\$	tons	tons	tons
1950.....	3,605,261	23,413,547	513,029	1,804,092	2,317,121	180,499	3,383,575
1951.....	4,680,510	31,141,112	485,900	2,066,993	2,552,893	266,252	3,568,720
1952.....	5,271,849	33,744,311	395,262	2,286,323	2,681,585	232,117	3,703,111
1953.....	6,509,818	44,102,944	440,005	2,572,263	3,012,268	153,660	4,116,068
1954.....	7,361,598	49,666,507	314,297	1,896,732	2,211,029	116,141	3,195,030
1955.....	16,283,177	110,435,850	402,759	2,812,608	3,215,367	189,805	4,534,672
1956.....	22,348,278	160,362,118	466,306	3,101,897	3,568,203	240,480	5,301,202
1957.....	22,272,174	167,221,425	522,666	3,195,489	3,718,155	230,031	5,068,149 <sup>a</sup>
1958.....	15,726,323	126,131,181	392,131	2,667,448	3,059,579	112,589	4,359,466
1959 <sup>p</sup> .....	24,477,004	186,206,552	..	..	4,181,794 <sup>2</sup>	137,616	5,921,728

<sup>1</sup> Factory shipments since 1953. and Ontario.

<sup>2</sup> Total includes production reported for Quebec as well as Nova Scotia